

- Brush and floss daily to control the germs that cause bad breath, gum disease and tooth decay.
- □ Brush teeth, gums and tongue after every meal. Use a small, jiggling motion with the bristles angled to the gums. Use a pea-sized amount of fluoride toothpaste. Floss teeth daily.
- □ Use a mouthguard for sports.
- Young adults should see a dentist at least once a year. Ask about fluoride, sealants, braces, wisdom teeth and mouthguards.
- □ Limit sweets to prevent dental cavities.

- □ Have 3 meals and 3 snacks daily.
- □ Eat a variety of foods every day.
- □ Eat healthy foods. Choose daily:
  - 5-9 servings of vegetables or fruits
  - 7-11 servings of breads, cereals, or grains
  - 3 cups of nonfat, 1% or 2% milk, or lowfat cheeses or yogurt
  - 3 servings of protein foods, like lean meats, poultry, fish, eggs, dried beans, peas (legumes) or tofu
- □ Drink at least 8 cups of water daily. Limit high-caffeine drinks such as coffee, tea and colas.
- □ Start the day with breakfast. Leftovers are quick and easy to fix.
- □ Limit fast foods and soda.
- □ When eating out, choose broiled, baked, steamed or grilled foods, like a grilled chicken sandwich. Try a baked potato, salad bar, lowfat milk or fruit juice.
- □ Buy foods low in fat, sugar and salt.

#### HEALTHY SNACKS



CHDP Child Health and Disability Prevention Program
California Pub. 278 7/92 LLW/FF/DB Rev 8/97

# Staying Healthy



| Name:             |
|-------------------|
| Height:Weight:    |
| Today's Date:     |
| Next Appointment: |
| Date:Time:        |

Keep emergency numbers handy



Police, fire, ambulance: Call 911

**Poison Control Number:** 1-800-876-4766

- Learn Adult CPR
- Put smoke alarms in hallways and every bedroom, check every 6 months.
- Have a carbon monoxide alarm.

## Health and Safety

## Tips For Life

## Health and Safety

- □ Use a car seat belt for every ride.
- □ Do not ride in the back of open pick-ups.
- Practice car and motorcycle safety.
   Never drink and drive. If the driver drinks, find another ride.
- □ Use a helmet and knee, elbow and wrist guards when using bikes, skates, and skateboard.
- □ Wear a helmet when riding a motorcycle.
- □ Avoid hitchhiking and other risk-taking activities. Do not accept anything from strangers or go with them.
- □ Be aware of date rape.
- □ Loud noises or music can damage your hearing.
- □ Stay away from guns.



## Seek support for your hopes and dreams.

#### **What to Expect**

- ☐ You may have concerns about career, school and the future.
- ☐ You are becoming independent of your family.
- ☐ You may date and have a close circle of friends.
- You may be working a regular job to gain financial freedom.
- ☐ You may have rational arguments with others over beliefs, attitudes and values.

#### What You Can Do

- □ Remember that you have many choices. It is okay *NOT* to use drugs, alcohol, and have sexual contact with others.
- ☐ Get involved in outdoor activities, sports, civic or religious groups. Avoid gang activities or group violence.
- ☐ Make time for homework. Stay in school.
- ☐ Ask for privacy and respect the privacy needs of others.
- ☐ Talk about your life events, attitudes, beliefs and values with those you respect.
- ☐ Remember there will be times when you are confused or depressed. There are adults who can help you sort out your thoughts and feelings.
- $\Box$  Find others who are positive about life.

If you find yourself about to hit or harm someone, even yourself, call a "Hot Line" or a friend for help.

17 - 20 Years

- □ Go for regular health exams.
- □ Exercise daily. Try ball games, track, tennis, swimming, hiking, biking and dancing.
- ☐ Find out about and regularly do breast or testes self-exams.
- □ Keep your skin, hair and body clean. Wear clean clothes. Wash your hands with soap and water before eating and after using the toilet. Wash bed sheets weekly.
- ☐ Find out about AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases.
- □ Be responsible for sexual behavior, use birth control.
- ☐ If you are pregnant, see a doctor for early and regular prenatal care.
- ☐ Keep away from tobacco smoke. Stop all tobacco use.



